#   <br> $\Delta$ ЕІГМАТІКН ENIAIA TEヘIKH ГРАПТН ЕЕЕТАГН「＇TA三H乏＾YKEIOY EEETAZOMENO MAOHMA：＾OГIITIKH KתAIKOE MAOHMATOE：Г025 

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## QUESTION 1

The following balances were extracted from the books of Artemis Plc at 31 December 2021:

|  | $€$ | $€$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bank overdraft |  | 20.800 |
| Bank overdraft interest | 1.500 |  |
| Cash in hand | 20.000 |  |
| Debenture interest paid | 1.500 |  |
| Directors' remuneration | 55.000 |  |
| Share premium |  | 28.000 |
| Premises - cost | 200.000 |  |
| Premises - accumulated depreciation |  | 36.400 |
| Delivery vehicles - cost | 56.000 |  |
| Delivery vehicles - accumulated depreciation |  | 22.000 |
| Office furniture - cost | 35.000 |  |
| Office furniture - accumulated depreciation |  | 22.400 |
| Trade receivables | 110.000 |  |
| Irrecoverable debts | 2.000 |  |
| Allowance for trade receivables |  | 2.400 |
| Trade payables |  | 31.000 |
| General reserve |  | 50.000 |
| Share capital (ordinary shares of €1 each) |  | 100.000 |
| Retained earnings |  | 35.000 |
| Inventory at 1 Jan 2021 | 30.000 |  |
| Purchases | 300.000 |  |
| Revenue |  | 500.000 |
| Rent | 26.000 |  |
| Wages and salaries | 41.000 |  |
| 10\% Debentures 2026/2030 |  | 30.000 |
|  | 878.000 | 878.000 |

## Additional information:

- The value of inventory on 31 December 2021 at cost was $€ 42.500$. Due to some damaged goods the total net realizable value of inventory (NRV) at 31 December 2021 was $€ 40.000$.
- Wages and salaries of $€ 4.000$ were outstanding. The wages and salaries were shared equally between administrative expenses and distribution costs.
- Rent expenses included $€ 6.000$ for the quarter ending 1 January 2022. Rent was shared between administrative expenses and distribution costs in the ratio of $60 \%$ and $40 \%$ respectively.
- The allowance for receivables is to be maintained at $4 \%$ of trade receivables.
- Depreciation is provided as follows:
- Premises at $4 \%$ straight line method.
- Delivery vehicles $20 \%$ reducing balance method.
- Office furniture at $10 \%$ straight line method.
- Premises depreciation was apportioned equally between administrative expenses and distribution costs.
- Debenture interest for the second half of the year was outstanding.
- Directors' remuneration included $€ 22.000$ for the marketing director.
- Corporation tax for the year was estimated at $€ 7.400$.


## REQUIRED:

Prepare the Statement of Profit or Loss for the year ended 31 December 2021 in line with the International Accounting Standard 1 (IAS 1).

## Show all your workings.

(Total Marks 40)

## QUESTION 2

On 31 December 2020 the motor vans account of Anthimos Ltd, showed a balance of $€ 80.000$. The accumulated depreciation of motor vans account on the same date was $€ 32.000$.
The following transactions took place:
2021
July $1 \quad$ Bought a motor van on credit from Zeta Ltd for €40.000
August 31 Sold a motor van by cheque $€ 15.000$ which had been bought on the 1 January 2019 for $€ 30.000$.

Depreciation on Motor Vans was calculated at the rate of $20 \%$ per annum, by the straight-line method proportionately (one month's ownership, one month depreciation).

## REQUIRED:

Prepare the following accounts for the year ended 31 December 2021:
i. Motor vans
ii. Accumulated depreciation on motor vans
iii. Motor van disposal

Show all your workings.

## QUESTION 3

Artemis, the owner of a small pancake shop, makes and delivers pancakes to customers.
You are an accountant and Artemis seeks your advice.
The following information is available for the year ended 31 December 2021:

- Rent of shop premises, $€ 520$ per month
- Flour and other ingredients, $€ 0,75$ per pancake
- Direct labour in production, €0,30 per pancake
- Packaging cost, $€ 0,05$ per pancake
- Two (2) motorcycles are used for delivery. Each motorcycle costs $€ 1.500$ and has a life span of 5 years. Depreciation is charged on a straight-line basis
- Electricity, €1.980 per year
- Other fixed costs, €6.600 per year
- Selling price, $€ 3,60$ per pancake
- Sales were 12200 pancakes
- All production is sold.


## REQUIRED:

Calculate for the pancakes shop, for the year ended 31 December 2021, the:
(a) Break-even point (state the formula used):
i. in units
(Marks 10)
ii. in sales revenue
(b) Margin of safety in units

Show all your workings.

## QUESTION 4

Anna provides the following information for the month of July. She purchases and sells security systems. Anna had 4 pieces in stock, on 1 July, which cost $€ 400$ each. The transactions for July are shown below:

| Date | Purchases | Sales |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 6 July |  | 2 |
| 8 July | 8 at $€ 440$ |  |
| 13 July |  | 7 |
| 17 July | 3 at $€ 480$ |  |

The selling price per system was $€ 800$.

## REQUIRED:

Calculate the value of closing inventory under the following methods:
i. The 'first in, first out' method (FIFO) using the periodic inventory system.
(Marks 3)
ii. The 'Average cost' method (AVCO) using the perpetual inventory system.

## QUESTION 5

The Statements of Financial Position of Sonia Plc on 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 were as follows:

|  | $\begin{gathered} 31 \text { December } \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \text { December } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | € | € |
| Non-Current Assets |  |  |
| Property, plant and equipment at cost | 2.000.000 | 1.500 .000 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (400.000) | (300.000) |
| Property, plant and equipment at NBV | 1.600.000 | 1.200.000 |
| Current Assets |  |  |
| Inventory | 300.000 | 250.000 |
| Trade receivables | 100.000 | 120.000 |
| Bank | ---- | 230.000 |
|  | 400.000 | 600.000 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 2.000.000 | 1.800.000 |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES |  |  |
| Equity |  |  |
| Ordinary share capital | 1.000.000 | 1.000 .000 |
| Share premium | 200.000 | 200.000 |
| Retained earnings | 295.000 | 45.000 |
|  | 1.495 .000 | 1.245.000 |
| Non-Current Liabilities |  |  |
| 7\% Redeemable preference shares | 400.000 | 400.000 |
| 5\% Debentures | ---- | 100.000 |
|  | 400.000 | 500.000 |
| Current Liabilities |  |  |
| Trade payables | 75.000 | 40.000 |
| Tax payable | 20.000 | 15.000 |
| Bank overdraft | 10.000 | ---- |
|  | 105.000 | 55.000 |
| TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | 2.000.000 | 1.800 .000 |

## Additional Information:

1. The depreciation of non-current assets for the year 2021 was $€ 200.000$
2. On 1 January 2021 a machine was sold at a loss of $€ 50.000$
3. On 1 January 2021 a new plant was purchased for $€ 1.000 .000$
4. Ordinary dividends paid during the year were $€ 100.000$
5. On 31 March 2021, $5 \%$ debentures of $€ 100.000$ were redeemed/repaid.
6. The 7\% redeemable preference shareholders received their dividend in full during the year.
7. Interest on bank overdraft was $€ 300$.
8. Profit after interest but before tax for the year ended 31 December 2021 was €400.000.
9. The corporation tax for the year was $€ 50.000$.
10. Net Cash used in Financing Activities was $€ 200.000$.

## REQUIRED:

(a) Prepare the Statement of Cash Flows, for the year ended 31 December 2021, in accordance with International Accounting Standard (IAS) 7.

## Show all your workings.

(Marks 17)
(b) Choose and write in your answer book the best answer given below. Only one answer is correct.

## Which of the following is a financing cash flow?

i. Purchase of shares in other companies for $€ 25.000$ cash.
ii. Sale of land for $€ 28.000$ cash.
iii. Issue of 2.500 shares for $€ 15$ each.
iv. Purchase of equipment for $€ 500$ cash.

